# Valmayor drinking water treatment plant

#### IN SERVICE SINCE

• 1976

# **BACKFITTING**

- 1988
  - Installation of the ozonisation plant and updating of the chlorine and ammonia facilities
- 1996/97
  - Modification of the sand filters and renewal of the automation system
- 2008/12
  - Extension of the DWTP and complementary refining treatment works

#### WATER SOURCE

- Guadarrama river
- Aulencia river
- Alberche river (Valmayor reservoir)

#### TREATMENT CAPACITY

• 12 m $^3$ /s: old line 6 m $^3$ /s new line 6 m $^3$ /s

# WATER TREATMENT

# STAGES OF THE TREATMENT PROCESS

- Old line
  - Preoxidation-prechlorination
  - Coagulation-flocculation
- Settling
- Fast sand filtering
- pH adjustment
- Disinfection
- New line
  - Preoxidation-prechlorination
  - Coagulation-flocculation
  - Ballast settling
  - Sand bed filtration
  - Intermediate ozonisation
  - Filtering on granular carbon
  - pH adjustment
  - Disinfection

#### REAGENTS USED

- Chlorine and chlorine dioxide for preoxidation and prechlorination
- Ozone and potassium permanganate for preoxidation
- Aluminium salts in the coagulation stage
- Powdered activated carbon in the coagulation stage



- Flocculation aid in the flocculation stage
- · Ozone in intermediate ozonisation
- Calcium hydroxide in the final pH adjustment stage
- Chloramines during the final disinfection stage

#### RELEVANT TECHNICAL DATA

- Old line
  - Four sludge recirculation settlers of Accelator type with a unit diameter of 45 m and a unit volume of 8,200 m<sup>3</sup>
  - 24 sand filters with unit filtration surface area of 104 m<sup>2</sup>



- New line
  - Four ballast settling systems (Actiflo®) fitted with:
    - $\cdot$  One coagulation chamber (6.23 x 4.80 x 7.00 m)
    - · One injection chamber (6.23 x 4.80 x 7.00 m)
    - · One ageing chamber (6.10 x 12.86 x 7.00 m)
  - 24 sand filters with unit filtration surface area of 104 m<sup>2</sup>
  - 12 open activated carbon granular filters with a unit surface area of 135 m<sup>2</sup>

# TREATED WATER TRANSPORT CHANNEL

• Valmayor channel

# SLUDGE TREATMENT

# TREATMENT CAPACITY

- 22,965 m<sup>3</sup>/day
  - 20,000 m<sup>3</sup>/day from the filter washing
  - 2,965 m<sup>3</sup>/day from the settler blowdown

# STAGES OF THE PROCESS

- 1,500 m³ filter water collection tank
- 1,000 m<sup>3</sup> settler blowdown collection tank
- Thickening by subsidence and flotation

#### RELEVANT TECHNICAL DATA

- Three lamellar settlers of 19.38 x 6.10 x 5.10 m
- Two rectangular floats of 7.80 x 3.00 x 1.35 m with a unit capacity of 31  $m^3/h$
- Two rectangular floats of 10.31 x 3.00 x 2.37 m with a unit capacity of 35 m $^3/h$
- Four centrifuges capable of treating a maximum unit flow of 17 m³/h of sludge

# FINAL SLUDGE DRYNESS

• 15-20%



